

THE OYEN NEWS

Vol. 20, No. 16

OYEN, ALBERTA WEDNESDAY JUNE 14, 1933.



An Important Factor

In buying new machinery for farm work should be the consideration of the service you will get on repair parts.—you usually need them in a hurry. Buy I. H. C. farm implements and machinery from us, and be assured of A. I. service.

We have some second hand tractors for sale at attractive prices

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"Good-Bye Uncle Jock"



Sold Vera Mack, (left) and Loyte Tepper, as they shook hands with Capt. R. G. Latta, and left the Canadian Pacific liner Empress of Britain at Father Point, Quebec, to make an aeroplane dash to Montreal on their way to Chicago where they are contestants in the selection of a "Queen" of the Century of Progress Exposition.

No matter what the contest results Vera and Loyte will carry memories of a thrilling first voyage home with them. The Empress of Britain, one of the world's fastest liners, broke two records for them, and a combination of fast ship, fast plane and fast train gave the two youngsters the distinction of making the fastest voyage from London and Paris to Chicago ever recorded.

They travelled so fast all the way that Miss Tepper, who landed in Paris, Friday, May 18, found herself breakfasting less than six days later in Chicago, May 25. Miss Tepper's record was from breakfast to breakfast. Canadian Pacific officials arranged every detail of their entire journey which, with the exception of two hours and fifty minutes in the air, used the facilities of that organization.

Oyen Shares in Spoils at Cereal

(By J. H. Cooper)

In a game, which opened in a manner so promising a manner for Oyen, the local ball team turned the tables on the Coyote boys and sent them down to defeat with a 7-5 score. This was the first of three games scheduled for the Cereal Baseball Tournament, the second encounter between Chinook and Consort being called on account of rain in the fifth inning with the score 5-0 in favor of Chinook. It was impossible to complete the scheduled seven innings of this particular fray, nor could the final game be played, since the condition of the grounds did not warrant either. The spoils of the day were divided between the winner of the first game and the two contestants of the second, but the writer hesitates to comment upon the justice of this division.

In the opening frame "Cereal" men crossed the plate on no fewer than four occasions, even though the ten men who faced Korry in this inning could garner but one hit off his delivery. Oyen, however, retaliated with a similar number of counters in their share of the canto but had the satisfaction of knowing that three of their runs had been earned.

Both teams were held scoreless in the second, but "Cereal" managed to annex one in the third. Their lead, however, was short-lived, for Oyen came back with three runs in their half of the frame and thereby assumed a 7-5 lead, which our opponents were unable to cut down during the remainder of the contest.

The Oyen team was considerably strengthened on this occasion by the addition of "Red" Wright, who has just recovered from a serious injury to his hand, but who, nevertheless, played an excellent game in the outfield. Holden Wenger also appeared in a local uniform and filled the position of short-stop to perfection. Incidentally, his triple and single in three trips to the plate enabled him to carry off the batting honors of the game.

As a result of a few "raw" decisions in this and also in previous games witnessed, we cannot help but make a few comments on our umpires. We do not approve of having but one man to umpire a game, since

(Concluded on page 8.)

OYEN THEATRE

SATURDAY ONLY
June 17

Marlene Dietrich

—in—
"BLOND VENUS"

MONDAY ONLY
June 19

EDDIE CANTOR

—in—
"The KID From SPAIN"

Here are two shows you will enjoy.

Forage Crops Field Day at Lacombe

Thursday, June 22, will be the annual Forage Crops Field Day at the Dominion Experimental Station, Lacombe. Suitable grasses and clovers for pasture and hay crops are one of the most important problems now before the farmers of Alberta. Wild land pastures and hay have almost disappeared in the farming districts, but the numbers of horses, cattle, sheep and hogs requiring pasture and hay are rapidly increasing.

At the Experimental Station every variety of grasses and clovers which have any prospect of proving suitable for Alberta conditions are under test. Many different methods of seeding, growing and harvesting are also being tested. This spring has been exceptionally favorable for these crops and both plots and field tests are in the very best condition for inspection, and many valuable lessons can be learned.

Coffee, cream and sugar will be provided for a basket lunch under the trees at 12 o'clock. This will be followed by a few brief talks and a brief inspection of the live stock and other branches of the experimental farm. A drive over the Station farm will give an opportunity for seeing the cereal and forage crop results, and the main discussion will be given at the forage crop test plots.

Come early and bring with you some farmer who has never before visited the Experimental Station.

M. D. Golden Centre

The third meeting of the council of the M. D. of Golden Centre No. 272, was held at N.E. 13-30-5, on Saturday, June 3, 1933. Members all present.

The S.W. 13-30-4 was leased to R. A. Gillette; the S.E. 23-30-4 was leased to Leonard Klassen; and the S.W. 19-30-5 was leased to Cope Brothers.

The Soldier Settlement Board transferred to Council free from all encumbrance the S.W. 23-30-4, N.W. 13-30-4, S.E. 16-31-4, S.W. 21-30-4 and S.W. 12-30-5.

A By-law to authorize a grant of \$100.00 to the Salvation Army was read three times and adopted.

It was decided to purchase a two acre nuisance ground east of Naco on north side of highway.

Mr. Wood, from Department of Agriculture advised that Grasshopper Bait is available at Oyen and Chinook.

C. N. Railway applied for authority to close crossing between sections 31 and 32 31-6-4.

Mr. Sutherland was instructed to summer fallow an additional 100 acres on section 23-30-4, and was supplied with posts to repair fences and braces for granaries.

Financial Statement at May 30, was read and accepted.

All accounts were paid. Council adjourned to meet on Saturday, July 1, at 10:00 a.m. at the N.E. 13-30-5 W. 4th.

CARD OF THANKS

We desire to express our thanks to all friends for the kindness and sympathy extended in our recent bereavement, and for the beautiful floral tributes sent.

The Warwick and Trowin families.

Miller's Specials

Ladies fine quality full fashioned silk hose "Sub Standard". Selling in new shades. Special 75c
Dollar Queen hose all new shades. Special 75c
Full fashioned Lisle hose, all shades. Special 45c
Extra good quality Cotton hose. Ladies and children's sizes. All shades. Special 25c
Ladies hot weather dresses, made from Voile, and plain wash silks, new styles. At 2.95 and 3.95
New Skirts and Jumpers, in colors of Blue, Brown, Fawn and Rust. Very new in Style. Skirts 2.85
Jumpers 3.50
Blouses and Sweaters to wear with skirts and jumpers, all colors, different styles. Special 1.60 to 2.50

7 only, Ladies Coats. New in colors and styles to be cleaned at very Special Prices.

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The Oyen News

If you have
anything
to sell or trade
use a
Classified Adv.

The People Must Pay.

Few, if any, subjects are engaging the attention of people in Canada, as in most countries, as closely as the subject of taxation. The rising burden of taxes is a matter of deep concern to all. Fortunately, it is receiving serious consideration, not only by those responsible for the administration of public affairs, but by individual citizens.

Taxation in our modern democracies is by no means a simple problem. It is cumulative in effect, and its control is extremely difficult. Every governing and administrative body set up imposes a measure of taxation upon all of us, and, in addition, there are many calls made upon people while, while voluntary in one sense, constitute, in the final analysis, a form of taxation.

First, we have Federal taxation, direct and indirect, and levied in a great variety of ways through such agencies as the tariff, excise duties and taxes, sales taxes, income taxes, stamp taxes and various kind, income tax. Provincial Legislatures follow with a second income tax, land taxes, amusement taxes, license fees to be paid for this, that and the other almost without number. Then the municipalities place another tax on lands, on improvements thereon, some levy a device income tax, some an additional municipal tax, all of them have more license fees to charge. The school boards impose further tax to meet the costs of education.

Hospitals have to be provided for, to some extent this is done through taxation, Provincial and municipal, but often this form of taxation has to be supplemented by voluntary contributions, but which, in reality, are a tax on business and incomes. Churches have to be maintained, even though the law may not compel us to do so, and thus people are in effect again taxed if they are willing to be, and most of them are. Philanthropic and charitable organizations and services of all kinds are maintained in the same way.

The cumulative effect is to produce an almost impossible burden, until now we find articles appearing in magazines, financial journals, the daily and weekly newspapers recording the hundreds of millions of debt that have been created, and the scores of millions that must be annually raised in taxation, while organizations of all kinds are conducting investigations and studies with a view, to arriving at some means whereby the burden can be lessened, and any further increase of it prevented.

Prevention of any further increase is an easy matter if the people, who are the sufferers, determine there shall be no further increase. Individuals know they must keep within their incomes, or they are headed for trouble and disaster. Private business knows it must accommodate itself to its income, or it will end in bankruptcy. Individuals and business must realize that what is true in their respective cases is likewise true in public business.

Many people, possibly a majority of them, who are fully aware that they must live within their means, have not been acting in the belief that it was not necessary for the governing bodies created by them and supported by them, to follow the same course. Rather, people have insisted that their governments, Federal, Provincial, Municipal, should provide this and that service, and as the people make up the governments, the latter have naturally done what their creators demanded they should do. But these same governments have no income except the power to tax people, and this they have used to the limit.

What people must realize is that if they demand of their governments certain services they must be prepared to pay for those services. They cannot have them otherwise. And if they cannot afford to pay for them, then there is only one way in which they must be prepared to do so, and that is go without them. That is, in their collective capacity they must govern themselves by exactly the same rules as they are forced to recognize and obey as individuals—if they cannot pay they must be prepared to do without what they would like to have and would have if they could afford it.

It is being predicted that the worst of the depression of the last three or four years is over; that things are once again on the up-grade; that better times are slowly ahead of us, and that we must be prepared to do so, and that is beginning to turn that corner around which it has been said prosperity is lurking. Let us all hope so. But when we have reached and turned that corner, and we are once again tempted to demand something of our governments, we would like to have, and think they ought to supply. It will be the part of wisdom to pause and consider whether, after all, we can afford to have it, because, no matter what it may be, it will have to be paid for, and paid for by us—the people,—and paid through the medium of taxes in one form or another.

Many glowing promises are frequently made, and are still being made notwithstanding the latter experience of what has happened, what the State can, and ought, and will do for all the people if certain principles in administration are adopted. But if these wonderful things are done, the people will pay for them in taxes. And every dollar that people have to pay in taxes is just a dollar less left in their pockets for their own use, for their individual tastes and desires and needs. Either they are going to do certain things for themselves as they desire to do them, and pay for them themselves, or they are going to have the State do these things for them, as the State may determine they should be done, and then pay the State in taxes for the services so rendered.

In any event, and under all circumstances, the people will do the paying. They too, can do the ordering. They can order beyond their means, and get into trouble. They can order themselves, according to their needs and desires, and pay for what they order. Or they can order the State to do the ordering as the State may see fit to do, and then pay the bills incurred by the State. And the decision, whether it may be, will be the decision of each and every man acting in his or her capacity as an individual free citizen.

The main point to remember is that there is, notwithstanding the mistaken use of the word, nothing free in this world. Everything has to be paid for, and it is the people who have to foot the bill. Therefore, the day and the manner of settlement should always be kept in mind before the liability, whatever it may be, is incurred.

Colonization Plans

Calgary Families To Be Settled On Land in the North

Under a plan proposed by Calgary city council by Rev. O. P. Brown, president of the Land Association of Calgary, 30 families on unemployed relief in Calgary would be settled on the land at St. Paul de Metis, north of Edmonton.

The 30 families have made application for the transfer and efforts to bring them under the Dominion Government back-to-the-land scheme are being made, so the colonization scheme can go through.

Sixty per cent. of the public school buildings now used in the United States are one-room structures.

Not Open To Challenge

United States Fleet Has Perfect Right In Pacific

There is no good reason why Japan should become excited because the United States fleet is being ordered to remain in the Pacific till July, 1934; still less for supposing that the presence of the fleet in these waters is "a veiled threat." Inasmuch as the United States owns Alaska, the Philippines, and Honolulu, and as her continental territory with a Pacific seaboard extends over 18 degrees of latitude, from Juan de Fuca Strait to San Diego, the movement of her fleet in these waters is open to no kind of challenge.—Australasian.

Nearly 8,000,000 spindles are being operated in textile plants in Japan.

Her Heart Was Weak

Nerves Shaky, Nights Restless

Mrs. A. Black, Wallingford, Ont., writes:—

"I suffered from heart weakness, shaky nerves, and restless nights."

"I saw your advertisement for Milburn's Heart and Nerve Pills and decided to try them although I did not have much faith, but now I am very thankful I did so as they have proved of wonderful help to me."

"I am now strong and well again, but am never without a box in the house."



For sale at all drug and general stores; put up only by The T. Milburn Co., Ltd., Toronto.



Scientific World Is Reserving Judgment

As To Whether Living Bacteria Is Found In Meteorites

No successful refutation has yet been made of the claim of Professor Charles E. Lipman of the University of California that he has found living bacteria in meteorites, according to Professor F. E. Lloyd, McGill University, president of the Royal Society of Canada.

While making it clear that he was not committing himself to support of Professor Lipman's theory, Professor Lloyd, who has been in communication with the California scientist, declares that all who know Professor Lipman recognize in him a careful and exact observer who is not given to rushing into half-baked theories. Professor Lloyd declared that Lipman's account seems to indicate that he had taken every precaution he could think of to guard against the accidental transplanting of bacteria into his samples.

The McGill professor also informed The Toronto Star Weekly that an earlier theory of Professor Lipman announcing discovery of live bacteria in coal seams is supported by a German scientist, who, working independently, came to the same conclusions as Professor Lipman.

Like Professor Lloyd the scientific world is still withholding judgment on both cases, although Professor Lipman's announcement as to meteorites is criticized by some who assert that the bacteria must have got into the meteorites after they had reached the earth.

Harnessing Sun Power

May Supersede Water Power As a Source of Energy

Opening ceremonies of the fifth Pacific Science Congress at Vancouver were featured by the radio address of Lord Rutherford, famous Empire scientist, speaking from Cambridge, England.

Harnessing the sun's power may supersede water power as a source of energy in the future if large scale development of a power plant at the Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C., proves practical, Dr. C. G. Abbot, secretary of the institute, indicated.

Dr. W. S. Adams, director of the Mount Wilson Observatory, California, outlined his theory that sun spots occur in regular cycles of 12 years. At present, the sun is comparatively exposed to the earth, he said. Dr. Adams discounted any connection between weather on the earth and sun spots.

The annual crop of icebergs from the Greenland glaciers is about 15,000.

A diamond, when chemically pure, is composed solely of the element carbon.

AFTER WINNING THE AUTO CLASS



Louis Meyer (right) winner of the 500-mile Memorial Day classic at the Indianapolis Speedway, pictured with his mechanic in their car just after the finish of the grueling race. Meyer, whose victory marks his second triumph in the big event, set a new record for the contest.

CAPTURED BANDIT



Bought for years as the lat of the powerful Corsica bandit chief, Andre Spada (above) recently surrendered to the authorities at Ajaccio, Corsica, where he appeared in rags with a crown upon his head. Authorities believe the bandit leader's mind is changed.

Britain Wants Empire Products

Plan To Have Empire Ham and Bacon Plainly Marked

A standing committee established by the British Minister of Agriculture recommended that a marking order be applied to all imported bacon and ham. This means if the committee's recommendation is adopted all foreign ham and bacon will bear the mark "Foreign" and all such products from the Empire will bear the mark "Empire" with the name of the country of origin in addition.

Canadian ham and bacon thus would be marked Canada and Empire "in block lettering not less than three-quarters of an inch high."

"We are satisfied," the committee reported, "that in absence of adequate marking there are obvious opportunities for substitution of imported ham and bacon and of foreign bacon and ham, and that this fact in itself constitutes a strong reason why the public should be given protection and assistance which a marking order alone could give, and the honest retailer given protection against revival."

"It was suggested that as result of propaganda during the past year or thereabouts, there is now quite an increasing desire on the part of the public to purchase home or Empire produce as against foreign produce, and that, in order to meet this desire in regard to bacon and ham, a marking order is necessary."

More than 90 per cent. of British imports of bacon and approximately 80 per cent. of ham imports were of foreign origin in 1932. Of the former, Denmark supplied 67 per cent. and of the latter the United States supplied 58 per cent. Empire supplies have been almost negligible in the case of bacon and such supplies as reached the British market came mainly from Canada and the Irish Free State, whose proportions were 1.8 and 1.8 per cent. respectively. In the case of ham Canada supplied 17.8 and the Irish Free State 1.9 per cent.

Portraits Of His Majesty

Five portraits of His Majesty the King were presented to Inspector Sandy Wunch, of the Royal Canadian Mounted Police, by Miss M. F. Mackenzie, registrar of the Municipal Chapter of Montreal, I.O.E.F. These portraits are intended for five de- tachments of the RCMP.

Daring Burglar Still

Is Puzzling Detectives

"Glimet" Jimmy Reported To Have Made \$100,000 in Closures Robberies

"Glimet" Jimmy, the most daring—and elusive—burglar in England, whose activities have been trying to capture for 11 years, carried out two robberies involving \$1,300 in cash, early on a recent morning with lightning swiftness.

The problem facing the police in their hunt for Jimmy is that they have no notion of his appearance. Nor has he ever left behind him a single clue which, in the event of his capture, would definitely establish his identity with his previous crimes.

Only once has a glimpse been caught of him. That was seven years ago when, in carrying out the greatest coup of his career—the raiding of a Deansgate, Manchester, bank—the night watchman saw Jimmy for a fleeting instant as he ran past a door in search of his escape.

But Jimmy, who nearly always confines his activities to the north of England, has one invariable method of approach.

For weeks he watches and learns the habits of his intended victim, usually a wealthy shopkeeper.

Then comes the night when Jimmy begins work.

First a visit to his victim's house for the keys of the shop and any valuables in the home safe.

Afterwards, armed with the keys, he appears on the roof of the house, enters the house through a window, the house of W. Smith, of Ashton-on-Mersey, and, without waking the owner, looks up a bunch of keys from the bedside and opened a safe in the house, from which he took \$300.

Half an hour later Jimmy had taken another \$1,000 from the home safe of Mr. Smith's shop in Gorton.

Jimmy, whose name of "Glimet" comes from his peculiar method of entering a house through a window, is estimated to have secured more than \$100,000 by his burglaries.

A Long Session

Last Session Of Parliament Extended Over 232 Days

The session of Parliament just closed extended over 232 days including the adjournment from November 25, 1932, to January 30, 1933. Only two sessions since Confederation in 1867 have been longer, the longest being the third session of the 11th Parliament which was from November 17, 1910, to July 29, 1911, or 255 days. The next longest was the fourth session of the 12th Parliament, which sat from January 18, to September 20, 1917, or 246 days. The third session of the fifth Parliament, from January 29 to July 20, 1885, or 173 days. The shortest session was the fourth of the 12th Parliament which met on August 18, 1928, and prorogued on the 22nd of the same month. Those five days, however, were among the most momentous in Canada's history for in that brief time the Dominion decided on the policy to be adopted in connection with the Great War.

British Built Aircraft

Have Been Granted An Official Distinguishing Mark

British-built aircraft have been granted an official distinguishing mark—a lion rampant in gold within three rings of red, white and blue. Within the white ring are inscribed the words, "British Certificate of Airworthiness." The mark has been registered under the Trade Marks Act.

The air ministry announcement of the new mark, which will at once distinguish British-made aircraft from those of other countries, makes no matter what nation's registration markings they bear, states that the mark is authorized to apply to any aircraft, whether lighter or heavier than air. No fee is required for the authorization.

The first aircraft mark authorized was affixed at the London airport, Croydon, to "Astran," one of the Imperial Airways fleet.

One Kind Of Deal

Agus—I've made a big deal. I traded that old horse of mine for a load of hay.

Sandy—But what's the good of the hay if you haven't got a horse?

Agus—The man's going to lend me the horse long enough to eat up the hay.

The parrots, tortoises, reptiles and birds of prey are found to be the longest lived inmates of the London zoo.

All the gold mined in the world since Columbus discovered America, would amount to about \$22,415,000,000.



Put Ogden's Cut Plug in your pipe and join in the parade! Step along with those who've discovered the pleasure that only Ogden's Cut Plug can give to a pipe smoker.

There's only one way to prove that Ogden's Cut Plug is the kind of tobacco you're looking for—put it in your pipe and smoke it!

OGDEN'S CUT PLUG

If you "roll your own," use Ogden's fine cut cigarette tobacco and Chanticleer cigarette papers

Not Affected By Depression

New Zealand Has Steadily Increased Volume Of Exports

The effects of the depression upon New Zealand have been to some extent counteracted by the success of efforts to counter-balance falling prices by increasing production. While other countries have been afflicted by rapid contraction of their export trade, in New Zealand has steadily increased the volume of its exports. In 1928 exports were 12 per cent. greater than in 1927, for, in spite of a much lower range of prices, the total value was larger than in 1921—Auckland News.

"Jones Minor, your father helped you with this essay?"
"Yes, sir."
"Did he write it all?"
"No, sir. I helped him. I corrected his spelling mistakes."

At the present rate of ice recession, the glaciers of Mount Rainier National Park probably will disappear in a few thousand years.

"In these bad times you can still travel first-class?"
"I have to. I meet my creditors in the third class."



W. N. U. 1928

WORLD HAPPENINGS BRIEFLY TOLD

Two days were all that was necessary for the people of Ontario to accept completely an issue of \$25,000,000 provincial bonds.

It is estimated Chinese lost 85,000 men and the Japanese 10,000 in the intermittent warfare in North China, Manchuria and Jehol during the past 30 months.

Single workless from Edmonton and Calgary have gone to British Columbia to construct airports under the unemployed relief scheme of the Dominion Government.

Since the beginning of the current crop year, August 1, 1932, Canada's exports of wheat are \$7,000,000 bushels in excess of the figures for the corresponding period last year.

Immigration to Canada for the first four months of 1933 totaled 4,162, a decline of 26 per cent from the same period a year ago, according to figures issued by the Department of Immigration, at Ottawa.

Lieut.-Col. P. R. Shields, Calgary, was elected vice-president for western Canada at the Canadian Army Service Corps annual meeting at Ottawa. Lieut.-Col. P. R. Shields, Calgary, was chosen western representative on the reserve of officers.

Montreal celebrated the centenary of the foundation of the city council with the unveiling of a plaque to the memory of Jacques Viger, Montreal's first mayor, and a ceremonial meeting of the members of the city council.

The King has approved the appointment of Lord Brabner, distinguished barrister, as chairman of the Bombay in succession to Sir Frederick Hugh Byss, whose term of office expires in December. Sir Frederick has occupied the post since 1928.

The Canadian butter trade has more to fear from over-production of butter for the continent of Europe than it has from imports of butter from New Zealand, Hon. H. H. Stevens, Federal Minister of Trade and Commerce, told a delegation from the Okanagan Valley Co-operative Creamery Association.

Seeking Market in Canada

Bermuda Agriculturists Investigating Result Of Recent Vegetable Shipments

Inauguration of a regular service of vessels between Bermuda and Quebec city is fore-shadowed by W. R. Evans, assistant commissioner of agriculture in Bermuda, who came to study the results of a recent experiment in the shipment of potatoes and celery on the S.S. Chemothy from Bermuda to the food markets of the ancient capital.

The cargo of the Chemothy was the first consignment of Bermudian vegetable products ever unloaded at Quebec.

According to Mr. Evans, Bermudian's vegetable season dovetails that of Canada.

Old Books Again Used

Bible and Prayer Book First Used In Australia In 1788

The first Bible and Prayer Book taken into Australia were used at the recent anniversary service in St. Philip's Church, Sydney. The books were carried by the Rev. Richard Johnson when he landed, 145 years ago. Mr. Johnson was the first chaplain of the settlement founded in Sydney Cove by the First Fleet bringing settlers to the new colony. The books bore the inscription "Botany Bay, 1788," but as the sailing of the fleet was delayed they were first used in Australia on January 27, 1789, two years later they narrowly escaped destruction in a fire which burned down the first church.

Horse Stealing Revived

Horse stealing is not a lost art, according to James Charnwood, who has requested authorities to trace twenty horses missing from his 4,000-acre ranch on the Saskatchewan-United States boundary. An intensive search of the huge range has made jumps for 100 missing horses, but only 80 were found.

Hot Water For Sale

A unique service is offered by Mid-dlesborough, England. It is the only authority in Britain to sell hot water. House holders buy hot water for the family bath night at a halfpenny a bucket.

Robert Louis Stevenson invoked the easy flow of his thoughts by playing the piccolo flute.

W. N. U. 1938

Many Acres Under Glass

England Sees Valuable Market For Hothouse Fruits and Flowers

The fact that every tropical fruit and flower can be grown in Britain under glass is beginning to be appreciated and acted upon. Towns of glass are springing up, and experts estimate that there is a market value of \$30,000,000 open to the enterprise. Tomatoes, cucumbers, grapes, mushrooms, early strawberries, and raspberries are the chief fruits cultivated at present, but there is no reason why others should not be added to the list. The largest glass-house area in Britain is in the Lea Valley where 1,500 acres are under glass. There are now more than forty-four miles of greenhouses in the sheltered part of the South Downs near Worthing, and a new enterprise has been formed to exploit the Worthing hothouse grape industry. The aim is to put 100 acres under glass, employ 600 men and get an output of a quarter of a million pounds of grapes a year. Other areas where hothouses have been erected are the Holland division of Lincolnshire and the marshland district of Norfolk. The figure of 45,000,000 is quoted as the fresh capital required by put into this promising industry, which incidentally gives work to many men who are not gardeners.

Largest Electric Sign

Carries Name Of Founder Of German

By Eve Trust
Leverskusen, Germany, claims that its new electric sign is the largest in the world. It has been put up between two chimneys of the German Dye Trust which are four hundred feet tall and stand nearly two hundred feet apart. In letters nearly four feet in height, the sign reads "Leverskusen". The letters are arranged vertically and horizontally, the central letter serving for both. The whole is enclosed in a circle two hundred feet in diameter. Two thousand electric lamps are used. The name is that of the founder of the trust.

Winnipeg Newspaper Union

By Ruth Rogers
The Winnipeg Newspaper Union, which has been in existence for some time, has been successful in securing a new contract with the publishers of the city.



ALICE IN WONDERLAND JUMPER
FRONK WITH BUCKS BOOMER
French blue linen made the original. The guilpe is white dainty spotted in orange.

Don't you adore the way the bodice of the dress flares at the sides? The lace buttons are arranged so that inverted plaids provide the necessary width to fit.

It's so simple to make it and so decidedly different. It will cost you next to nothing.

Style No. 440 is designed for sizes 10, 12 and 14 years. Size 10 requires 1 1/2 yards of 38-inch material. Size 12 requires 1 1/2 yards of 38-inch material. Size 14 requires 1 1/2 yards of 38-inch material.

It's very smart in twenty-line yellow and cocoa brown with the guilpe of plain yellow organdy.

Price of the dress is \$1.00. The guilpe or coin (coin is preferred). Wrap coin carefully.

How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. Size

Name

Town

Convalescent Homes

Plan Would Greatly Reduce Hospital Expenditures In Ontario

Establishment of convalescent homes throughout Ontario would reduce hospital expenditures and at the same time benefit patients, Hon. Dr. H. A. Bruce, Lieutenant-Governor of Ontario, told the Ontario Medical Association.

Adoption of the plan would reduce the present hospital population by 30 to 40 per cent, he said, and would postpone for many years the expenditure of large sums of public money on new institutions.

"Hospital care is imposing a heavy charge upon the people," said his honor. "The per diem cost in modern hospitals is due to a large extent to modern facilities such as X-ray, operating equipment, and the services of a trained staff. These are required for one seriously ill but when a patient has ceased to be acutely ill he or she can be cared for equally as well in a convalescent home in the country, preferably on a small farm. Patients would have the advantage of country air and could be given light employment."

Recipes For This Week

(By Betty Barclay)

FRUIT CARMELATS
1 cup seeded raisins.
1 tablespoon candied orange peel.
1 cup stoned dates.
1 cup walnut meats.

Put in 4 tablespoons orange juice. Stir over fire for 20 minutes. Cool and put through food chopper with walnuts. Moisten with orange juice to right consistency. Pack in small balls or squares.

STRAWBERRY TAPIoca
FLAMING
1 quart fresh strawberries, hulled.
1 cup sugar.
1/2 cup quick-cooking tapioca.
1/2 teaspoon salt.
2 1/2 cups boiling water.
2 cups strawberry juice, drained from berries.

1/2 cup cream, whipped.
Crush strawberries slightly, add sugar, and let stand 30 minutes or longer. Add quick-cooking tapioca. Cold water, and cook in double boiler 15 minutes or until tapioca is clear, stirring frequently. Add strawberry juice to tapioca mixture. Cook four 1/2 of this mixture into parfait glasses. Fold cream into remaining tapioca mixture and fill glasses. Chill. Just before serving, top with crushed strawberries. Serves 8.

Close Mounted Police Posts

Reported That Three Posts In North To Be Abandoned

Three R.C.M.P. posts in the far north will be closed under an economy reorganization plan, according to Major-General J. H. MacBrien, commissioner of the force.

The posts to be closed are at Lard, Hay River, and Wrigley. It is planned to handle the Hay River post from Providence, while Simpson will provide patrols to the Lard district and Wrigley.

General MacBrien plans to go to Edmonton in August for a trip of inspection as far north as Alkiva.

A new material for dental plates is said to have unusual strength, to retain its form indefinitely, and to have the natural color of skin tissue.

Soviet exports from Black Sea ports continue to decline.



ACTRESS POPPE'S KIN

Price Means Everything To British Columbia Mining Camps

Silver, subject of many conferences and plans for housing its prices has taken by storm the mining camps of British Columbia. Silver is everything to the people in the northern districts and is the topic of their talks and thoughts.

Higher prices for the white metal would be the solution to all their problems. Just as the price of wheat is the main interest of farmers on the western prairies, so is the price of silver the hub around which these miners live their lives. They talk silver and dream silver.

Their hopes raised by the advance of the market, they are now disappointed, they read every word on the subject of silver and listen eagerly to lectures and discussions. If the price would rise 10 cents, they say, a dozen mines would reopen; if silver should advance to 40 or 50 cents an ounce the country again would be a hive of industry.

Keen Interest In Silver

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Railway Regimes Increase

Minister Of Railways Sees Signs Of Improved Conditions

It was only \$2,500—one grain of sand on the seashore—but it brought a wide grin of satisfaction to the face of Hon. R. J. Manion, Minister of Railways. That sum represented the gain in the revenue of the Canadian National Railways for the 10-day period ending May 31 over the preceding 10 days.

It was the second time since July, 1932, and the first since October, 1933, the revenues of the government-owned railways had increased. It was a sign that the depression had been conquered, by old man depression finally was being tossed for a fall.

Blind Tour Operators

About 100 of the blind ex-service men in St. Dunstan's Institution for the Blind had positions as tour operators. A St. Dunstan's man, Thomas Duncan, has been appointed telephonist at the new Hull electricity showrooms.

A new war tank has been developed in England that can run on water at six miles an hour and 42 miles on land.

Sales of automobiles in Germany continued to outnumber those of a year ago.



SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

JESUS RISES FROM THE DEAD

Golden Text: "He is risen."—Mark 16:6.
Lesson: Mark 16:1-20.
Devotional Reading: Psalm 16.

Explanations and Comments

He is Risen, verses 1-8. It is a story of the resurrection of Jesus Christ. It is a story of the triumph of life over death. It is a story of the victory of the good over the evil. It is a story of the power of God over the power of the devil. It is a story of the love of God for the world. It is a story of the hope of the future. It is a story of the life to come. It is a story of the resurrection of the dead. It is a story of the new heaven and the new earth. It is a story of the new Jerusalem. It is a story of the new life. It is a story of the new hope. It is a story of the new love. It is a story of the new peace. It is a story of the new joy. It is a story of the new glory. It is a story of the new power. It is a story of the new wisdom. It is a story of the new knowledge. It is a story of the new understanding. It is a story of the new faith. It is a story of the new hope. It is a story of the new love. It is a story of the new peace. It is a story of the new joy. 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ATTACK MADE BY JAPAN ON NAVAL ACCORD

Geneva, Switzerland.—Japan has thrown the disarmament conference into confusion by assailing the naval treaty as a provoker of international apprehension and refusing to renounce bombardment from the air until aircraft carriers should be abolished.

In this uncertain atmosphere the formal discussions of arms limitation and reduction were adjourned until July 5.

The attack upon the naval accord, reached in London in 1930 by Great Britain, United States and Japan, drew sharp protests from the British and American delegates and from Arthur Henderson, president of the Geneva parity and British Foreign Secretary when the agreement was concluded.

The Tokyo delegate, Ambassador Naoike Sato, was asked to reconsider his stand against prohibition of aerial bombing as long as other great powers possess warships which provide landing and launching decks for aircraft.

"The London treaty," Mr. Sato told the conference, which was surprised at his intonation in this manner, "should have brought appeasement to all the signatories. On the contrary, it has created an atmosphere of uncertainty and apprehension."

"From one side and another, inflammatory speeches which were calculated to appease the spirit of the interested parties, have followed the conclusion of this treaty. Therefore, the feeling of security has not been strengthened."

Japan, Mr. Sato said, agreed to the French thesis that all armaments are interdependent and that, therefore, maintain her position unless means are found for affording complete security and overcoming her apprehensions.

Fewer Unemployed

Decline in Registered Idle is Reported in England

London, Eng.—Minister of Labor figures reveal 114,705 fewer unemployed registered on May 22 than the preceding month. The decline in numbers of registered unemployed from the same date a year ago, was 258,427. In four months the number has been reduced by 320,158.

The improvement in May extended to almost every industry. It was most marked in building, public works, contracting, brick and tile manufacturing, the iron, steel, and engineering industries, metal goods manufacturing, shipbuilding and ship repairing, textiles and clothing, boots and shoes, pottery, the distributive industries and dock and harbor service.

Crude Oil Rates

Regina, Sask.—Saskatchewan's Independent Oil Refiners and the provincial government, may send a freight representative to St. Louis to fight the proposed increase in freight on crude oil entering Saskatchewan from Oklahoma and Texas. A delegation from various points in the province, waited on the cabinet urging that such action be taken in application of the Saskatchewan Freight Association is slated for hearing before the southwest freight bureau in St. Louis on June 20.

Orford Group Sails

Quebec.—After a visit to Canada and United States and the previous month, the touring members of the Orford Group sailed recently on the "Empress of Australia" for England under the leadership of H. H. Allen Viney. Their Canadian visit ended with a house party at which 600 members were present.

May Raise Tariff

Tokyo, Japan.—It is understood on reliable authority here that the Japanese Government is considering raising the tariff against goods from the British Empire in retaliation against what is described as anti-Japanese trade measures adopted by Great Britain and India.

Within Rules Of League

Tariffs, France.—The Mussolini four-power pact, accepted by Great Britain, France and Italy, keeps within the framework of the League of Nations and confirms the obligation under the Locarno accord and the Briand-Kellogg treaty, a semi-official analysis of the text revealed recently.

W. N. U. 1908

Ontario Swept By Storm

Two Persons Killed and Damage Cannot Be Estimated

Toronto, Ont.—Two persons were killed and scores injured as violent electrical storms accompanied by hail and sleet swept over Ontario. Damage was placed at hundreds of thousands of dollars, but positive estimates were unavailable. Communication by telegraph with numerous western Ontario points was disrupted for hours.

Fireman Robert Calhoun of Toronto was killed when he and four companions plunged from a broken aerial ladder as they fought a blaze started by lightning in the dome of Our Lady of Lourdes Roman Catholic Church. Condition of two survivors was described as serious. Lukos Mikewich, Bohemian immigrant, was killed by lightning at Wellburg.

Scores of barns and other small buildings were demolished throughout western Ontario.

Hamilton reported streets flooded, wires brought down by falling trees and numerous buildings in the district smashed. Highway bridges were blocked throughout the Niagara peninsula as trees crashed across them. Electrical services were disrupted from Niagara Falls to Toronto. Damage to orchards and garden stock on the Niagara peninsula and through western Ontario was reported extremely heavy.

Damage estimated at more than \$100,000 was caused by a sudden hail storm that struck the suburban districts of Ottawa, particularly at Cyrville, where some 150 market gardeners were the greatest sufferers. Greenhouses and vegetable beds were destroyed and over hundreds of acres, the young plants flattened.

Upturn In Business

Sir Thomas White Sees Every Sign

Toronto, Ont.—"I am happy to say from wide and reliable sources of information that within the past few weeks there has been a marked improvement. There is a much more hopeful sentiment prevailing and a new light of hope in the faces of business men. The wheels of our great manufacturing plants are beginning to turn with accelerated speed."

"Questionably in the United States," Sir Thomas White, noted financier and former minister of finance, addressing the first meeting of the Canadian Manufacturers' Association convention here.

"Unquestionably in the United States," Sir Thomas White, noted financier and former minister of finance, addressing the first meeting of the Canadian Manufacturers' Association convention here.

Coupled with his words of optimism, however, was a solemn warning. "I trust," he said, "the recent sudden upturn in prices and in business generally on this continent will not adversely affect the success of the world conference. The danger is that the conclusion may be reached that better conditions are to be looked for that there is not the same need for international co-operation."

Want Woman Speaker

Winnipeg, Man.—Hector Charlesworth, head of the Canadian radio commission, will be asked to include a woman's institute speaker on any national radio programmes stressing distinctly Canadian ideas of community development. It was decided at the biennial convention of the Federated Women's Institutes of Canada here.

Canadian Poet Honored

Cobalt, Ont.—In a simple ceremony of quiet dignity, the memory of Canada's famous habitation poet was honored at Kerr Lake when the Earl of Benborough, Governor-General of Canada and patron of the arts, unveiled a bronze plaque which he dedicated to the mind of the passer-by that here Dr. William Henry Drummond "Mined—Wrote—Died."

Awarded Scholarships

Montreal, Que.—Norman Leslie Wilson, formerly of University of Saskatchewan, and Vladimir J. Olshitsky, formerly of the University of British Columbia, have been awarded the Adams scholarships in geological sciences. It has been announced at McGill University. Both students will receive \$500.

Hillier Society In Montreal

Montreal.—The Swastika, symbol of Hitlerism, was hoisted in Montreal when members of "the foreign friends of the Hitler movement, incorporated" society gathered at a temporary headquarters. The society claims a total membership of 298 and petitioned the Quebec government for letters patent.

Empire Trade

Large Increases Shown In Imports To United Kingdom Of Canadian Products

London, Eng.—Striking evidence of the tendency of the people of the United Kingdom to demand products of the overseas empire is afforded in 1932 figures the empire marketing board reveals.

An increase from 6,000,000 pounds to nearly 11,000,000 pounds in imports of tobacco from Canada last year only one of 24 "records" in quantities of empire foods and tobacco imported by the United Kingdom from empire countries.

Other "records" are the increases in imports of wheat from Canada and Australia, and wheat flour from Australia. The wheat record from Canada of nearly 47,000,000 hundredweights (of 112 pounds) has never been exceeded by any other country except the United States in the war years of 1916 and 1917.

WHEAT EXPORT QUOTAS MIGHT SOLVE PROBLEM

Saskatoon, Sask.—Agreement on export quotas of wheat on world wheat exporting countries is the first step to be taken in the world cannot use the volume produced to export quota in order that the Canadian wheat pool, interviewed in Saskatoon.

Canada's crop was practically sold, Mr. Broullette pointed out, any agreement for export quotas would be ineffective for 12 months. The first step was therefore an agreement on export quotas in order that exporting nations would not deliver an amount in excess of the world's import requirements. This was an objection that would rest on the federal government as far as Canada was concerned.

Then, should increased surplus continue, it would become the responsibility of the prairie governments to formulate a plan, which would probably require legislation to bring production in line with the export quota plus domestic requirements.

Finally it would be up to the producer to be responsible for surplus above his quota. This would be more effective than to deal solely with acreage reduction.

Mr. Broullette added that there were of course a number of questions that would be dealt with at the London conference that might have the effect of opening broader markets.

Barriers that reduced the requirements of wheat by exporting countries might be reduced or removed. It would be desirable, therefore, to have some body representing the exporting countries to maintain contact.

Mr. Broullette wished to point out that the point of view of the pools differed from that of countries engaged only in the handling of grain. They were concerned with that only they would place volume of business in the chief consideration. The interests of the farmers might differ from those of the grain handlers.

Commenting on the point of view expressed by some speakers that time alone could heal the difficulties of the farmers, Mr. Broullette suggested that this was evidently not the opinion of the leaders of the world of the world.

DELEGATE TO CONFERENCE



Sir Daniel Hall, of John Innes Horticultural Institute, Surrey, who has been appointed one of the delegates to represent the British Government at the World's Grain Conference at Regina from July 21 to August 4.

Empire Marketing Board Scope Of Work Is To Be Considerably Narrowed

Ottawa, Ont.—Reorganization of economic and scientific research units within the empire with the cost borne pro-rata by the member dominions, is recommended in the report of the imperial committee on economic consultation and co-operation, made public here.

The empire marketing board, set up by the United Kingdom government in 1926, in lieu of empire preferences which that government would not grant at that time, will have its scope considerably narrowed, the conditions prompting its establishment having disappeared with the imperial preference preferences at the imperial conference last summer. The board will continue to operate until the end of September next, and will then disappear as such.

Take Drastic Measures

Endeavor To Make League Policy Effective In Manchukuo

Geneva.—Drastic measures to make effective the League of Nations policy of refusing recognition to the new state of Manchukuo, established in Manchuria with the assistance of the Japanese, were set forth in a report drafted by the league advisory committee on the Far-Eastern question. The report sets forth that Manchukuo may be excluded from international conventions, such as those dealing with postal questions, aerial questions, chemistry, weights and measures, sanitation, opium, and the Red Cross.

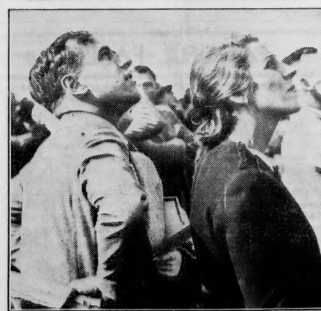
Restoration Fund Growing

Toronto, Ontario.—The restoration fund of the Church of England in Canada has reached a total of \$295,468 in cash for all Canada. Rev. Canon S. Gould, director of the fund, reported to the Anglican synod of the Toronto diocese. In addition, he said, there were four dioceses which had collected a great deal, but were not making returns until all was complete.

Potatoes For Taxes

Calgary, Alta.—A Calgary taxpayer has paid his \$60 tax bill with potatoes. Plenty of seed potatoes on hand but no money led the taxpayer to make inquiries at the city hall when he heard the city was sponsoring a self-help plan for jobs. The deal was completed.

FAMOUS FLYING COUPLE ATTEND AIR DISPLAY



Almost on the eve of their flight across the Atlantic to New York in a last big bid for laurels, Mr. and Mrs. James A. Mollison are shown interested in a display at the annual air display at Brooklands, England. Captain Mollison and his wife, former Amy Johnson, attempted to take off on their Atlantic trip, but their aeroplane crashed when the under-carriage collapsed. Repairs will delay their departure.

Favors State-Owned Armament Factories

Private Manufacture Should Be Abolished In Canada's Stand

Geneva, Switzerland.—Canada is convinced the manufacture of arms should eventually be restricted to state-owned establishments, the disarmament conference has been advised.

This stand was announced by Dr. W. A. Riddell, Canadian representative, in answering a question put to all governments as to whether the private manufacture of arms should be abolished.

Great Britain, Germany and Japan opposed the abolition of private armament factories and announced themselves in favor of control.

Dr. Riddell asserted that Canada believes eventual state ownership is necessary in order to remove one of the dangerous factors in international relations, manufacture of arms and the trade in arms.

He declared that Canada regards the internationalization of the manufacture of arms as wholly impractical.

Rules To Follow

Sir Eric Drummond Tells Of Lessons Learned At Geneva

Geneva, Switzerland.—Here is the doctrine that Sir Eric Drummond of Great Britain learned from 13 years as head of the League of Nations secretariat.

First, never make a threat; second, tell the truth; third, place all your cards on the table.

Sir Eric, who is retiring as secretary-general, recalled his views at a farewell luncheon given by the international press.

"And this," he said "applies to individuals as well as to nations."

MUSSOLINI PACT IS SIGNED BY FOUR POWERS

Rome, Italy.—The Mussolini four-power pact, the aim of which is to assure European peace and open the way for the league advisory committee, was signed by the Italian premier and the ambassadors of Great Britain, France and Germany.

In an address to the senate announcing the adherence of the four great European states to the latest pact, the agreement, Premier Benito Mussolini hailed the accord as a 10-year guarantee of peace and security in Europe.

The Duce's announcement was cheered enthusiastically by the senate and by the diplomatic representatives of the other three participating governments who occupied seats in the gallery.

Asserting that negotiations for the pact had met great difficulty over the article dealing with disarmament, Signor Mussolini declared the document as finally approved assures the maintenance of the four powers in case of partial or complete failure of the Geneva arms conference.

Alluding to fears of smaller states lest the new agreement institute a great-power directorate which would impose its will upon others, Premier Mussolini asserted that parties to it have no intention of forcing their decisions upon nations which are non-parties.

"The pact is intended to protect the interests of all rather than of single states, and is designed to open the way for world reconstruction. Collaboration is intended for all states, great or small," Signor Mussolini declared.

The agreement, which in its original form was submitted by Premier Mussolini on March 18 to Prime Minister MacDonald of Great Britain and the foreign secretary, Sir John Simon, on their arrival at Rome, was signed immediately after the address to the senate.

The Duce was smiling broadly in triumph as he drove from the senate to Palazzo Venezia, where he was joined by Sir Ronald Graham, British ambassador, Henri de Juvenet, French ambassador, and Ulrich von Hassel, ambassador of Germany.

Dressed in formal afternoon clothes, the quartette gathered around the Duce's desk in a far corner of the huge office room to affix their signatures to the treaty.

Each of the signatories received a handsome reprinted copy of the pact bound in handwork gold and leather covers.

The agreement now awaits ratification by the parliamentary bodies of the four countries.

GERMANY TO DECLARE TRUCE ON PAYMENTS

Berlin, Germany.—Germany has declared a moratorium on credits granted to the reich before July 1, thus adding to the moratorium on interest or the amortization charges on some 17,300,000,000 marks (currently \$4,824,000,000) of foreign indebtedness.

The moratorium will operate for the debts owed to foreign trustees. Existing installment agreements with private creditors abroad are not affected.

Announcement of the truce on foreign payments was made by Dr. Heinrich Brüning, president of the Reichsbank, at the same time rejecting suggestions of any further taking retaliatory measures.

In a drastic move to revive the country's finances, the government declared a suspension of all foreign currency payments on debts incurred prior to July 1931, the time of the acute crisis in European finance. The suspension will go into effect July 1.

Included in the moratorium are service charges on the Dawes and Young loans, millions of which have been misused by the German government to extend until 1931. The total of the two payments due this year is \$6,000,000 marks.

The standard agreement which amounts roughly to 3,700,000,000 marks, is unaffected at present, but a meeting of its participants at London, England, June 20, called by the Bank of International Settlements also will take part, is expected to be the occasion for a review of the situation. The Germans are expected to obtain relief from some of their obligations at this meeting.

Generally, all long-term bonds floated by the government virtually will go unpaid so far as the transferring of foreign currencies is concerned. German debtors will pay the regular equivalent to the conversion office which will be supervised by the Reichsbank until improved conditions permit conversion into foreign currencies.

Dr. Brüning, in an effort to allay reports that the government would use the money temporarily frozen in Germany to solve unemployment, said the Reichsbank until improved conditions permit conversion into foreign currencies.

"The money remains at the disposal of foreign creditors until we can resume payments," he said.

Communists Issue Manifesto

Irish Party Calls For Mass Struggle Against British Imperialism

Dublin, Irish Free State.—The Communist Party of Ireland, launched at a week-end conference here, issued a manifesto to which it classed the Free State in which it said the "hour of liberation is near" and called for a mass struggle against "British imperialism."

The party sent a message to the Irish Republican army urging its members to become Communists. The manifesto alleged President Eamon de Valera's government was conducting its "struggle" against the United Kingdom along lines of "compromise, capitulation and betrayal."

Would Refuse Recognition

Geneva, Switzerland.—A drastic measure to make effective the League of Nations policy of refusing recognition to the new state of Manchukuo, established in Manchuria with the assistance of the Japanese, were set forth in a report drafted by the league advisory committee on the Far-Eastern question.

Better Outlook

Windsor, Ont.—Premier J. E. Brownlee, of Alberta, stopped here for a few minutes and expressed "sincere optimism" over the business outlook in the west. Business in Western Canada was greatly improved, he said, and business men were most hopeful for the future.

Questions Legality

Calgary, Alberta.—Right of the Federal Government to assess income tax on royalties received by the late J. H. Turner Valley was taken to the Privy Council, it was announced by H. B. Patterson, K.C.

Training Farm For Boys

Established By Montreal Boys' Association At Caledonia, Ontario

Forty-two unemployed and homeless boys left Montreal from the Windsor station, being the second contingent bound for the Unemployment Boys Training Farm at Caledonia Springs, Ont. The boys, whose ages range from fourteen to twenty-one, follow an advance guard of twenty-five who left on May 10th to put everything shipshape at the new training farm established at the site of a former summer resort. Promoted by the Montreal Boys' Association, this training scheme will provide occupation and the rudiments of farm training for some four hundred idle and homeless boys this summer.

S. C. Holland, president of the Montreal Boys' Association, reported that the first twenty-five who have already made excellent progress in preparing the buildings for occupation, and have seeded three acres in vegetables under the supervision of their farm instructor. The balance of the twenty-acre will be needed with the help of the boys going out now. When a reasonable amount of experience has been gained and the boys are in better physical trim with good food and plenty of outdoor exercise, it is believed that many of them can be placed in farm employment and so make way for others at the Training Farm. This way it is believed that the Training Farm, with a maximum capacity of 100 at any one time, may be able to accept a total of 400 boys for the whole summer season.

A Valuable Relief

Carvings On Staff Dates From The 13th Century

The story of the world is told on a staff no longer than a walking stick, which has just been acquired by the Victoria and Albert Museum, South Kensington, London, England. It is regarded as one of the most valuable acquisitions for a long time for the carvings on the staff or "crozier" appear to associate it with Northern France, and to date from the 13th Century.

Scenes from the Old Testament are worked upon it with meticulous care, beginning with the Creation (at the base) and ending with the fall of Sodom and Gomorrah (at the top).

Claims Immunity From Taxes

Frenchman Told By Authorities He Died When Five Days Old

Strange mix-up has profoundly affected the life of Jean Baptiste Orsieres, aged fifty-seven, a road-mender of Montpelier, France, who served in the army during the war, but when he applied for papers to show that he was an ex-serviceman he found that record showed he died when he was a few days old. He has decided to claim immunity from taxation, as it is not logical for a dead man to pay taxes.

Bought Fuel For Jobs

St. John's Collected \$2,535.95 From Stamp Tax On Liquor

Liquor consumers contributed \$2,535.95 toward providing fuel for needy families in St. John's during the winter months, according to the annual report of the Newfoundland board of liquor control tabled in the legislature. A stamp was affixed to each bottle of liquor sold during November, December and January, and the proceeds were earmarked for the purpose of buying fuel.

Use Churchill Port

Steamship Service Between Hudson Bay and Atlantic Ports Is Urged

Insurance steamship services between Port Churchill and other Atlantic ports of Montreal, St. John, Halifax and Newfoundland is the aim of the Saskatchewan Traffic Council. According to the official record of a recent meeting of the council at Saskatoon, the establishment of such steamship services would react largely to eliminate the freight rate disadvantage suffered by Saskatchewan in the Port William rate structure.

Professor Lazary, of the Lehigh Academy of Science, says that by nourishing and stimulating the nervous system men and women can live for 180 years.

Motorcycles in the world now total 2,750,000, and 85 per cent. are in Europe.

W. N. U. 1998

KING AND QUEEN ENJOY BRILLIANT ROYAL COMMAND PERFORMANCE



This unusual photograph of Their Majesties the King and Queen was taken at the annual Royal Command Variety Performance at the Palladium, London. Judging by the interested poses of Their Majesties as they view the performance from the Royal box the show must have been a brilliant affair.

Mysteries Of The Sea

Report On Oceanographic Research Carried Out In The Pacific

More has been done in the last four or five years in oceanography than in all time preceding, said Dr. T. Wayland Vaughan, director of the Scripps Institution of Oceanography, La Jolla, Calif., presenting the opening report on oceanography of the Pacific at the 10th Pacific Science Congress in Victoria, B.C. Dr. Vaughan declared that prior to 1928 very little was known about the surface conditions of the Pacific. He presented results of recent oceanographic research carried out in the Pacific, showing that for the first 100 feet down from the surface there was very little difference in temperature. For the next 1,200 feet there was a rapid fall in temperature, and below that the temperature was nearly constant for 4,000 feet.

Water of the Atlantic ocean has more oxygen in it than water of the Pacific, and he explained this was partly due to the greater depth of the Pacific with a smaller proportion of its water coming in contact with the atmosphere.

To Encourage Matrimony

German Government Method For Reducing Unemployment

Government aid for young folk in Germany who want to get married is part of Chancellor Adolf Hitler's plan of attack on the unemployment problem, details of which were revealed recently.

A portion of the proposed 1,000,000 mark fund to finance a new unemployment programme will be assigned to encourage matrimony by the issuance of interest-free loans up to 1,000 marks to prospective brides and bridegrooms.

The essential condition attached to this assistance is that the bride shall engage only to duties of housewife, thus leaving other jobs free for men to fill.

Henceforth, under the government's new scheme, domestic servants will be counted as children for purposes of computing the income tax of the head of the house who receives certain exemptions according to the size of his family.

Factor's Keypake Found

Wedding Ring Discovered On River Bank By Gold Panner

A wedding ring revealing Edmonton's early history has been found by a gold-panner on the banks of the Saskatchewan River at Edmonton. It belonged to Richard Hardisty, Hudson Bay factor there 75 years ago, and the inner side was engraved "Richard Hardisty, Oct. 13, 1865." In the top centre is a small piece of glass under which is laid a strand of Mr. Hardisty's hair.

The Hudson Bay Factor and the "Big Horn" where the factor lived were on the site of the present legislative buildings and grounds and the ring was found only a short distance away.

Judge: "You here again I told you I never wanted to see you any more."

Prisoner: "I told the policeman that, but he wouldn't believe it."

A number of merchants in Monroe, Louisiana, have revised the war-time slogan, "Give till it hurts," to read, "Spend till it hurts."

Freight carloadings in Mexico are increasing substantially.

Consumption of nitrate in Chile is exceeding the output.

Improvement Is Noticed

Business On Great Lakes Freight Lines Better Than Last Year

Those of us who are eagerly looking for fresh signs of business revival—and who is not?—will be interested in reading the early reports from U.S. Great Lakes shippers.

During the first two weeks of this year's navigation season, more than 600,000 tons of freight moved through the St. Mary's Falls Canal, between Lakes Superior and Huron, on the American side. The first two weeks of last year's season sent only 368,000 tons through the canal. Wheat movements are up more than 100 per cent, coal more than 500 per cent, iron ore more than 100 per cent.

Business on the Great Lakes freight lines, quite clearly, is better than it was last year at this time. And one must remember that the lake steamers carry those bulk commodities—coal, iron ore and grain—whose movement is the very backbone of business. If this improvement continues, a good deal of optimism will be justified.—Quebec Chronicle-Telegraph.

Tax Levied On Extra Wives

Last Year \$18,000 Was Collected In Belgian African Colonies

Extra wives are taxed in the Belgian African colonies to make polygamy unpopular. According to the 1933 estimate there are 80,530 "extra" wives in these regions, for whom husbands pay taxes varying from nine cents to \$1.50. The amount of the tax does not depend on the quality and capacities of the extra wife, but upon the region. This tax will produce some \$13,000 this year, it is estimated.

Advantage Of Air Service

When a short-sighted man in a little town of the Northern Territory of Australia, hundreds of miles from a city, broke his only pair of spectacles he was in despair. The next day an airplane landed there, and he sent the frame and broken lenses to Brisbane. In four days the spectacles were returned. They had travelled 2,338 miles.

Nearly 15,000 pupils were graduated from high schools in the Philippines this year.

Silk men of Japan are trying to decrease cocoon production.

Difference In Egg Yolks

Color Does Not Affect Quality Or Food Values

The light and dark shades of egg yolks are often a source of wonder and speculation. Some people like dark yolks best, believing them to be richer or stronger; others consider the light yolks purer and more healthful. The Pennsylvania State Bureau of Markets is credited with the following explanation of the cause of the different shades of yolk:

First, the hens store up much coloring material during the winter months; second, succulent spring grass and young weeds are eaten in abundance. The combination of these two factors results in the change in coloring of the contents of the egg. This change does not affect quality or food value, it is emphasized.

It is said that many producers control the production of these so-called "grass-eggs" somewhat by keeping weeds, especially "shepherd's purse," out of poultry yards and by limiting the amount of grass available.

A Marvellous Voyage

Royal Research Ship Cruised Arctic Ocean For Many Months

A marvellous voyage lasting twenty months was made by the Royal Research Ship "Discovery II," she has returned to London after steaming 58,000 miles, cruising among the icebergs of the Antarctic Ocean to gather information that is likely to be of immense benefit to the whaling industry. In March this year the expedition completed the first circumnavigation of the Antarctic, but never had even a distant view of the frozen continent been gained. The nearest approach had been off Easter Island, where the pack-ice lay seventy miles off the coast. Near home, the captain, Commander W. M. Carey, disappeared overboard during the night.

Want To Be Jockeys

Feminine horse lovers in England want to ride as jockeys. The fact that there will be more women's races does not satisfy for they want to ride against men, as in Ireland. If given a chance, they believe they can equal the record made at Tipperary two years ago, when women riders won four of the five events.

Exports of leather footwear from the United States are increasing.

Old Type Freight Boats

Very Few Whitebacks Now Seen On Great Lakes

A despatch from Chicago reports that the nine passenger steamers of the Goodrich Transit Co., in liquidation, were sold subject to liens and mortgages for \$7,000. One of the boats sold was the whiteback passenger steamer "Christopher Columbus" built in 1903 for the Chicago World's Fair business.

The whiteback type of construction was originated by the late Captain Alexander McDougall, who was born in Collingwood, Ontario, and migrated to Duluth. Capt. McDougall's company built a large number of this type of boat for most of them went to salt water during the war.

The Christopher Columbus is the world's only whiteback passenger steamer. Her route since 1902 has been between Chicago and Milwaukee.

Very few of the whiteback type of vessels are now seen on the lakes. They were all built on the United States side and none has been launched in perhaps 30 years. The "lugs" as the boats are called sometimes, have some advantages as bulk freight carriers, but with the development of modern huge carriers they were found no longer practical.

Moves When Disturbed

Snakes Not Charmed By Music As Commonly Supposed

Snakes are not "charmed" by music, as some, despite the fact that from the times in Eusebian times, as in India today, many men have claimed the power to make snakes emerge and dance by playing a pipe. In fact, when the snake charmer lifts the lid of a basket and pipes a few notes the snake does rear its head and away from side to side. But a snake behaves in exactly the same way when any loud, high-pitched sound (musical or otherwise) is made near it—simply because it has pipes disturbed. And the "swaying dance" is also the natural movement of the reptile following its disturbance, through any cause. The result is a pipe in particular seems to affect the reptile is because it has a high-pitched note. Snakes have no exposed ears and therefore their power of hearing is limited. Low-pitched sounds such as soft flute notes or the beating of a drum, do not disturb them.

Send School Exhibit To N.Z.

Pupils Of Ottawa Public Schools Send Samples Of Work To Antipodes

What will probably prove to be one of the most interesting features of the Winter Show to be held at South Tararaki, New Zealand, from June 27 to July 31, 1933, will be the display of art and other work done by pupils of the public schools of Ottawa. Selections from the samples of writing, lettering, drawings, pastel painting, woodwork, wallpaper designs and pottery have been selected for all the public schools in the Canadian Capital and sent to New Zealand. At the completion of the exhibition at South Tararaki, the art exhibits from the Ottawa public schools will be displayed throughout the Dominion of New Zealand. Finally, the exhibits will be distributed to the schools in the Tararaki district. The pottery exhibit by the Ottawa pupils has been mounted on eighty large sheets of cardboard. These represent the work of the elementary attempts at art of the children in their first year in school and up to the seventh grade.

Saskatchewan Marriage Act

Issuers Of Marriage Licenses In Saskatchewan To Continue Under New Act

Issuers of marriage licenses in Saskatchewan appointed under the old Marriage Act, will continue to record under the new act passed at the last session of the Provincial Legislature until such appointments are rescinded.

Announcement to this effect was made by Hon. F. D. Munroe, Minister of Public Health, that no jurisdiction the new act is administered.

The new act comes into force on July 1, 1933. Outstanding charges for the provision of a health certificate on the part of the male as a requisite for the purchase of a marriage license in Saskatchewan is the first province in the Dominion to take this step.

A readable letter was found recently in a codfish at Scheveningen, Holland.

The British Navy is planning a warship entirely equipped with Diesel engines, according to report.

Bar The Way To Prosperity

People Who Ignore Small Debts Block Wheels Of Commerce

That the vicious circle of business debts which are uncollectible, is a strong factor in barring the way to economic recovery, is the opinion of William E. Hope, director of a collection agency in London, England. He does not refer particularly to the large individual accounts, but such merchants often are compelled to write off their books, but rather to the accumulation of small accounts which in the aggregate pile up to a vast sum, enough to slow up the wheels of commerce.

Mr. Hope argues the well-to-do wives who contract debts for clothes and jewelry on their own account and simply have no intention of paying. In the old land they are the worst offenders in a long list of people who fail to pay their bills. In England the state is responsible for providing his wife with the necessities of the station in life which he, himself, occupies, with the result that as the debts called some of the merchants and jewelers in London there circulates a black list giving the names of well known women who make a habit of forgetting to pay their bills.

The best payer, according to Mr. Hope, who has been compiling some figures on the question for his own interest and amusement, is the man in receipt of a small, regular income. Next come accountants, teachers, commission agents, and journalists. "Journalists might be thought to be bad enough," he remarked, "but some of the crowd after the newspapermen. Lawyers are not such good payers, but doctors, clergymen, retired professional people and retired army and navy officers fairly pay the cake. Titled people, however, are the knoockout, notoriously bad payers, often demanding six and 12 months to settle even the smallest bills, and many firms are afraid to press to closely in fear of losing the custom of these favored ones."

There has a lot of restoring titles in Canada but in view of the above, it might not be so desirable. However, the statistics presented by Mr. Hope should be useful in impressing upon all people the necessity for meeting these obligations promptly, especially when this has such a big influence in standing between depression and prosperity.—Chatham Daily News.

Problem Is Hard To Solve

United States Has Real Difficulty In Colored Population

Chester A. Broom of the Bureau of Labor, Washington, Bureau says: "Nearly a third of Washington's 600,000 population is made up of negroes."

But if you are looking for trouble use the term "nigger." They do not even like the accuracy of "negro," but call themselves and expect others to call them "colored persons." But they are a good humored, polite people, and there is no trouble.

But a negro should be useful in impressing upon all people the necessity for meeting these obligations promptly, especially when this has such a big influence in standing between depression and prosperity.—Chatham Daily News.

Sold For Large Amount

Czar's Signed Ring Brought \$1,350 At London Auction

An emerald signed ring that belonged to Czar Peter the Great brought \$1,350 at an auction in London in only four minutes. The ring bore a full figure of the Czar taken in early youth. It was formerly in the Royal Academy of Science and later in the Hermitage, Russia's storehouse of treasures. The first buyer was Edward Gough, a London collector.

Higher Education

Here are some definitions from examination papers of a class at the University of Utah submitted to Dr. Joseph F. Smith, President of the Brigham Young University, one who has stanned; late—slow motion; chancier—a famous character of ancient times, one who overcame other individuals; prodigious—one who is prodigious; wizened—one who is wise; complacency—always complaining.

Rising prices of produce is increasing optimism in India.

FANCIFUL FABLES



Church Notices

SUNDAY, JUNE 18

OYEN UNITED CHURCH
 EX. EL. 11:00 a.m.
 SUPERIOR 2:30 p.m.

OYEN 7:30 p.m.
 SUNDAY SCHOOL 11:00 a.m.
 Rev. E. F. KEMP
 All Are Cordially Invited

ALL SAINTS CHURCH
 Holy Communion 11:00 a.m.
 Sunday School 12 noon
 Rev. C. M. K. Parsons
 Vicar

Read the Ads.

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 from
 OYEN

Good going Friday, June 16
 Returning any train up to
 and including 6:00 p.m. Sat.
 June 17.

Full particulars from
 Local Agent
**CANADIAN
 NATIONAL**
 W-101

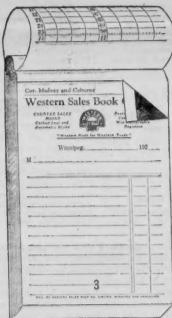
Professional Cards

Dr. D. L. Dick

Physician and Surgeon
 Office on First Avenue East
 Phone No. 7

Oyen - Alta.

Counter Check Books



We can supply you any quantity of Counter Check Books, either printed to your own order—with your name and business on them or with blank heading for miscellaneous use; Buy now, prices were never cheaper.

Blank books are carried in stock either perfect copy style with individual carbon sheets for each slip or carbon leaf books one leaf to book, for immediate delivery.

The Oyen News

About Town and Country

EYES EXAMINED—
 at the hotel in Oyen, on Wed-
 nesday afternoon, June 12,
 E. J. Anderson R. Sc. in attend-
 ance.

Mrs. M. G. Whitlock was an
 Oyen visitor the latter part of
 last week, returning to Sask-
 atoon, Sunday.

Mr. J. P. Rorabeck was a busi-
 ness visitor in Edmonton last
 week, returning to Oyen Sat-
 urday morning.

Mr. Harvey C. Johnson arrived
 home from Calgary last Sun-
 day morning.

Mr. Wm. Desmond was a
 week-end visitor in Oyen from
 Kerrobert.

Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Walker
 were given a charivari at their
 home last Friday night.

Mr. Chas. L. Dunford and Mr.
 James Marshall left yesterday
 afternoon for Calgary, where
 they will attend the annual
 meeting of the Grand Lodge of
 Alberta Freemasons.

The local baseball team de-
 feated the Sibbald team last
 Sunday by a score of 21-8 on
 the Sibbald diamond. The team
 will go to Chinook on Wednes-
 day, June 14.

Mrs. Locke and daughter of
 Calgary were week-end visitors
 in Oyen.

Mr. J. J. Kelly was a business
 visitor in Hanna last Friday.

Mr. Sam Kornichenko left by
 car for Rocky Mountain House,
 Alta., Sunday morning to locate
 land. He was accompanied by
 Mr. Carl Larson, Mr. Jack Mac-
 land and Mr. Jim Campbell.

Excel Items

(Received too late for last issue)

The dance staged by Excel
 Orchestra on June 2, was a
 most enjoyable affair.

Miss McDonald held a card
 party on June 1, at the home
 of Mr. and Mrs. H. L. Bishop,
 the proceeds being used to put
 the tennis court in condition
 for the season.

The doll raffles were won by
 Mrs. Church, Mrs. Max Kennedy
 and Mrs. Culp.

Mrs. E. H. Church received
 painful injuries last Friday
 while driving on the main high-
 way near her home. The horse
 she was driving, a normally
 quiet animal became frightened
 when a truck with flashing red
 was driven past at a furious
 rate, and broke loose from the
 buggy. Mrs. Church was
 thrown over the dash and land-
 ed in the ditch. She is suffer-
 ing from severe bruises and
 shock.

Cereal U. F. W. A. are extend-
 ing an invitation to all members
 of Excel U. F. W. A. to attend
 a meeting on June 16, at the
 home of Mrs. Thomas Steen.

Mr. Edwin Gullickson motored
 to Wetaskiwin last week and
 spent a few days with his
 brothers there.

Early sown spring rye is in
 the shot blade, and all crops up.
 Rain is very badly needed
 throughout the district.

Miss Thelma Gullickson spent
 last week as the guest of Miss
 Ina Anderson.

The Misses Mabel Hole and
 Estelle Stewart spent the week-
 end as guests of Mr. and Mrs.
 H. L. Bishop.

Miss Alma J. Andrew and Miss
 Norma Andrew of Lander, Sask.,
 were recent visitors at the home
 of their sister, Mrs. C. G. Peter-
 son.

Rain is urgently needed
 throughout the district. Later
 sown crops are still showing up
 well, but many of the earlier
 sown fields of wheat are already
 damaged. Compared with last
 season's rainfall the district is
 lacking two inches precipitation
 to date.

OBITUARY

THOMAS MORROW

A funeral service for Mr.
 Thomas Morrow, whose death
 occurred Tuesday, June 6, was
 held at the home of Mr. and
 Mrs. David Warwick, on Wed-
 nesday, June 7, at 2 o'clock in
 the afternoon, and interment
 followed at Oyen cemetery.
 Rev. E. F. Kemp, of Oyen, con-
 ducted both services. The fol-
 lowing friends acted as pall-
 bearers: Mr. Thos. Lees, Mr.
 Chas. Wright, Mr. A. Trowin,
 Mr. Gilbert McKinty, Mr. J.
 Brough and Mr. W. J. Byler.

Besides those of the family
 and friends, a beautiful floral
 tribute was sent by Glenada
 U.F.W.A.

Oyen Shares in Spoils at Cereal

(Continued from page 1.)

we are convinced that at least
 two men are required to satisfac-
 torily fulfil these duties. Moreover
 we feel that it is most desirable
 that the man calling the balls
 and strikes on the batter should
 station himself behind the plate.
 It is humanly impossible to ac-
 curately judge the height of
 the ball as it crosses the plate
 if the umpire is attempting to
 do so, is standing behind the
 pitcher's box. Furthermore,
 unless the referee be a veritable
 Olympic sprinter, he cannot in
 this position do the better jus-
 tice when deciding whether a
 line drive near the base line be
 foul or fair. We earnestly hope
 that those in charge of ball
 tournaments on this line will
 take cognizance of this con-
 structive criticism and will, in
 all fairness to the competing
 teams and for the complete sat-
 isfaction of the spectators, ar-
 range to have two umpires as
 suggested for all important
 games.

BOX-SCORE

CEREAL

	a.b.	r.	b.	p.	a.	e.
Green cf.	4	0	0	0	0	0
Vandone cf.	4	1	1	4	0	0
Fowler c.	4	1	0	3	0	0
Johnson ss.	4	1	0	1	0	0
McArthur lb.	3	1	1	4	0	0
Ready 2b. ss.	3	1	1	2	1	1
Thayer 3b.	3	0	2	2	0	1
Burrows lf.	3	0	0	0	0	1
Grant p.	1	0	0	0	0	1
McCampbell 2b.	2	1	1	1	2	0
	31	5	4	33	3	3

OYEN

	a.b.	r.	b.	p.	a.	e.
Lang lb.	3	0	0	0	0	0
Thygesen 3b.	3	1	1	4	3	0
Korn p.	2	1	1	0	1	1
Wright lf.	4	1	1	3	1	1
Wenger ss.	3	2	2	1	2	0
Brown cf.	3	1	1	1	3	2
Kewen c.	2	1	1	3	2	0
Al Lee 2b.	3	0	0	2	2	0
A. Lowe lf.	2	0	0	0	0	0
	25	7	6	21	9	7

Replaced Grant in the third.

SUMMARY

Earned runs: Cereal—1; Oyen—5.
 Left on bases: Cereal—7; Oyen—6.
 Three base hits: Wenger.
 Two base hits: Campbell; Ready.
 Struck out by: Grant—6; by Johnson
 3; by Korn—4.
 Base on balls: off Grant—3; off John-
 son—2; off Korn—1.
 Hit by pitched ball: by Korn; Ready.
 Sacrifices: T. Lowe.
 Passed balls: Fowler—2; Kewen—2.
 Winning pitcher: Korn.
 Losing pitcher: Johnson.
 Score by innings:

CEREAL	401 000 0-5 4 3
OYEN	403 000 x-7 6 7

Printing

Letterheads

Envelopes

Statements

Sale Bills

Loose Leaf Account Forms

Hand Bills

Posters

Loose Leaf Ledger Sheets

Circulars

Calling Cards

Receipt Books

Meal Tickets

Etc.

THE OYEN NEWS

Our Local Ball Team

Last Friday night the married men played the local ball team, the game ending in a five all tie. During the play the rooters were with few exceptions all for the "daddies" and the boys possibly got a lot of unnecessary "ragging," which did not tend to get the best out of them.

The personnel of the local ball team is made up almost entirely of our own boys, brought up and educated in Oyen. Our young men who are earning their livelihood here, so the team may be justly called an all Oyen aggregation. The boys are providing a class of ball entertainment they are not to be ashamed of and are paying their way and adding to their equipment by pooling the money they win at sports days, without other financial help. With these facts taken into consideration, the team and its management should be given every encouragement and the players made to feel that the whole town is "for them."

Local Girl Suffering from Infantile Paralysis

Mildred Johnson, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Johnson is suffering from infantile paralysis. The child's condition was reported yesterday, as being as satisfactory as could be expected.

Al Trewin Killed in Runaway Accident

Al Trewin, a pioneer farmer of this district lost his life in a runaway accident on Monday night. The accident occurred in the vicinity of the coal dock.

Subscribe to the News

THE RAINFALL	
March and April	1.10
May	1.10
Total	2.20

June 6	0.00
June 7	0.01

CLASSIFIED ADS.

FOR SALE

FOR SALE—Weanling Pigs (Pure bred Yorks) at \$1.00 a pair. Apply: David A. Peck, Oyen. Phone 510.

FOR SALE—A number of Milk Cows with or without calves at foot. Reasonably priced. Apply: John A. McArthur, Oyen, Alta. Phone 514. (12)

CATTLE FOR SALE—One milk cow, two heifers, one two year old cow, one calf five months old and one calf three months old. Apply: Mrs. Bertha New, ten miles north and one and one half miles west of RUCHEL, ALTA. 512

FOR SALE OR TRADE—Two Shetland ponies for sale, or would trade for good work horses. Wesley Kink, New Brighton, Alta.

MAGAZINES—Subscriptions to The Saturday Evening Post—The Ladies Home Journal—The Country Gentleman—Maclean's—The Chatslain and other publications taken at the News Office.

CHARLES L. DUNFORD

A Commissioner for Oaths

At the News office.